# Psychology 12 Lesson 9

# Review from last Class: (lesson 8)

Journal Entry #8

Part 1: Social Loafing https://youtu.be/vsfkk3tQmtw

Part 2: Social loafing experiment https://youtu.be/ZsNOPqnjv0M

Have you experienced social loafing while doing group work? Explain what happened, From Social Psychology research into social loafing what can be done to reduce it. List four

- 1. Limit group size.
- 2. Challenging *goals* so everyone needs to contribute.
- 3. Benchmarking with other groups can increase motivation.
- 4. Make individual contributions identifiable.
- 5. Increase involvement by pointing out individual efforts and facilitating the team process, recognize how working as a team will enable you to get more done.

Social Psychology Experiment Slides 1-2 completed by break, slides 3-7 checked by end of class. Conduct experiment on or before next class (slides 8-9). Analyze and write up results (slides 10-11) and submit presentation for marking by end of next class.

# **Today's Class (Lesson 9)**

Social Facilitation: Phenomenon of a stronger performance with familiar tasks when in the presence of others.

Example: Accelerating from an intersection when the light turns green. People accelerate 15% more quickly when another car is beside them than when alone at an intersection. (Towler, 1986)

#### **Journal Entry #9 Deindividuation**

Part 1 https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=dmqvIw3JaKY

start to 2:40 (What it is) Identify the four elements that make deindividuation likely.

### **Deindviduation: contributing factors**

- 1. Reduced sense of responsibility as in social loafing
- 2. Arousal increase as in social facilitation
- 3. Anonymity part of a group costume or uniform increases this feeling of anonymity
- 4. Group size- Larger the group the above three are more likely to occur

Part 2: <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=wkzVNKrn">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=wkzVNKrn</a> Local ex.

Class discussion: Can you identify the interplay of the four factors?

Student progress reports handed out - You have one week to get late work submitted for marking. Dead line: You have until Monday next week to submit any late work.

Conduct Social Psychology Experiment - Analyze and write up results (slides 1=9) and submit presentation for marking by end of next class. You will present next class.